

# Week 1 | Tools and Equipment

Herramientas y equipamiento



*Strengthening Our Community*

Personal Subject Pronouns – *Pronombres personales de sujeto*

Be-Verbs – *El verbo to be*

Basic Greetings – *Saludos básicos*

Singular and Plural Nouns – *Sustantivos singulares y plurales*

Demonstrative Pronouns – *Pronombres demostrativos*

Practice - *Práctica*

# Personal (Subject) Pronouns

Los pronombres personales (de sujeto)

yo	nosotros nosotras
tú vos	(vosotr@s)
él ella Ud.	ellos ellas Uds.

I	we
you	
he she it	they

# Personal (Subject) Pronouns

Los pronombres personales (de sujeto)

yo	nosotros nosotras
tú vos	(vosotr@s)
él ella Ud.	ellos ellas Uds.

I [ai]	we
you	
he she it	they

# Personal (Subject) Pronouns

Los pronombres personales (de sujeto)

yo	<b>nosotros</b> <b>nosotras</b>
tú vos	( <i>vosotr@s</i> )
él ella Ud.	ellos ellas Uds.

I [ai]	<b>we</b> [wi]
	<b>you</b>
he she it	<b>they</b>

# Personal (Subject) Pronouns

Los pronombres personales (de sujeto)

yo	nosotros nosotras
tú vos	(vosotr@s)
él ella Ud.	ellos ellas Uds.

I [ai]	we [wi]
you [ju]	
he she it	they

# Personal (Subject) Pronouns

Los pronombres personales (de sujeto)

yo	nosotros nosotras
tú <b>vos</b>	(vosotr@s)
él ella <b>Ud.</b>	ellos ellas <b>Uds.</b>

I [ai]	we [wi]
you [ju]	<b>you all</b> [ju' al] <b>you guys</b> [ju' gaɪz] <b>y'all</b> [jal]
he she it	they

# Personal (Subject) Pronouns

Los pronombres personales (de sujeto)

yo	nosotros nosotras
tú vos	(vosotr@s)
él ella Ud.	ellos ellas Uds.

I [ai]	we [wi]
you [ju]	you all [ju'al] you guys [ju'gaɪz] y'all [jal]
he [hi] she it	they

# Personal (Subject) Pronouns

Los pronombres personales (de sujeto)

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I [ai]	we [wi]
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he [hi] she [ʃi] it	they

# Personal (Subject) Pronouns

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tú vos	(vosotr@s)
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I [ai]	we [wi]
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he [hi] she [ʃi] it [ɪt]	they

# Personal (Subject) Pronouns

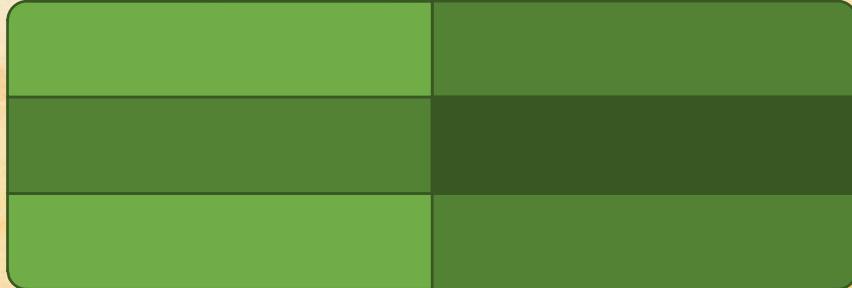
Los pronombres personales (de sujeto)

yo	nosotros nosotras
tú vos	(vosotr@s)
él ella Ud.	ellos ellas Uds.

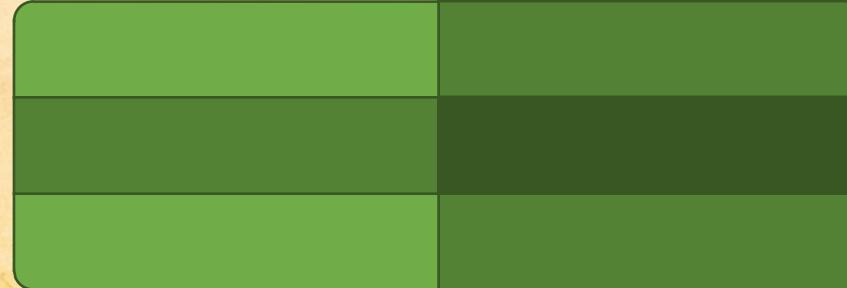
I [ai]	we [wi]
you [ju]	you all [ju'al] you guys [ju'gaɪz] y'all [jal]
he [hi] she [ʃi] it [ɪt]	they [ðei]

# To Be – *Ser* and *Estar* Together

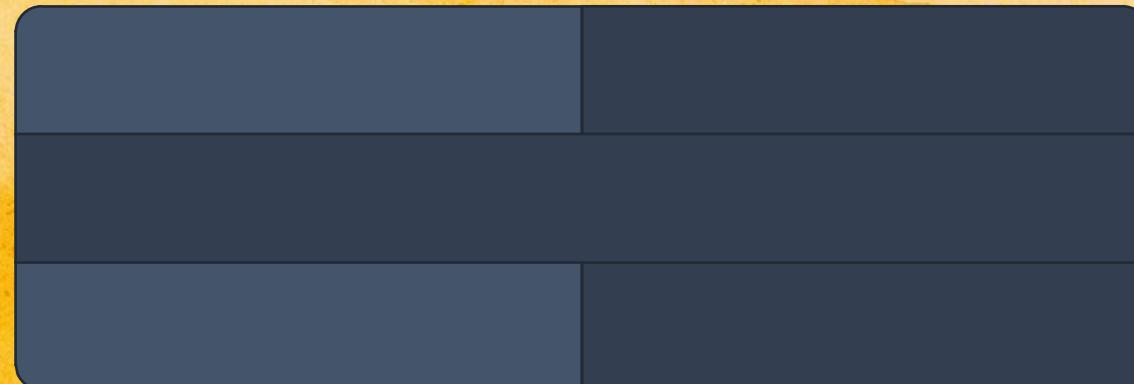
ser



estar

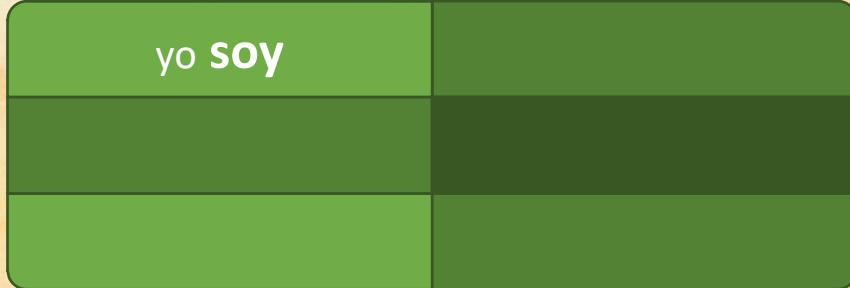


to be

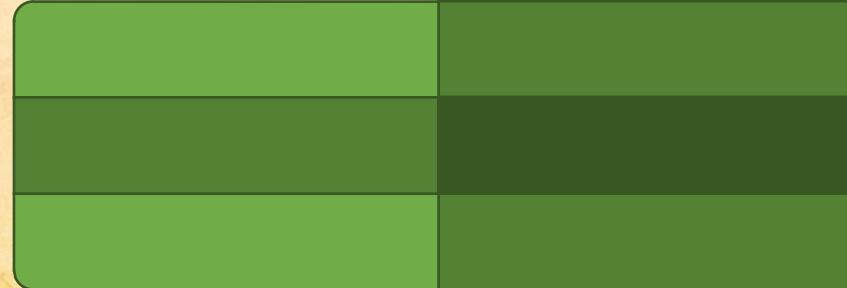


# To Be – Ser and Estar Together

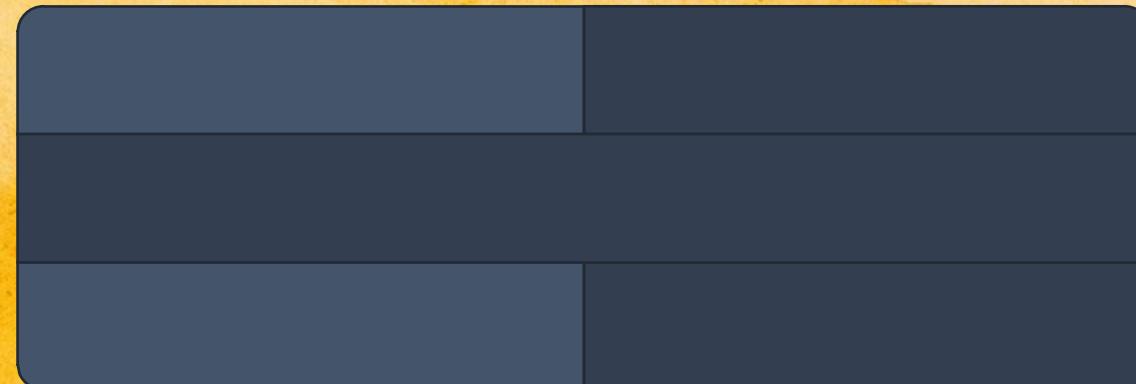
ser



estar



to be



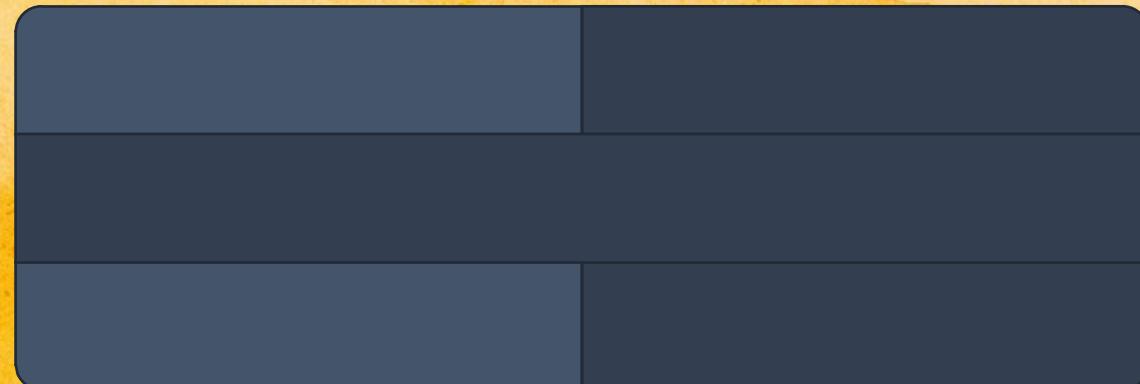
# To Be – *Ser* and *Estar* Together

ser

yo soy	
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	

estar


to be



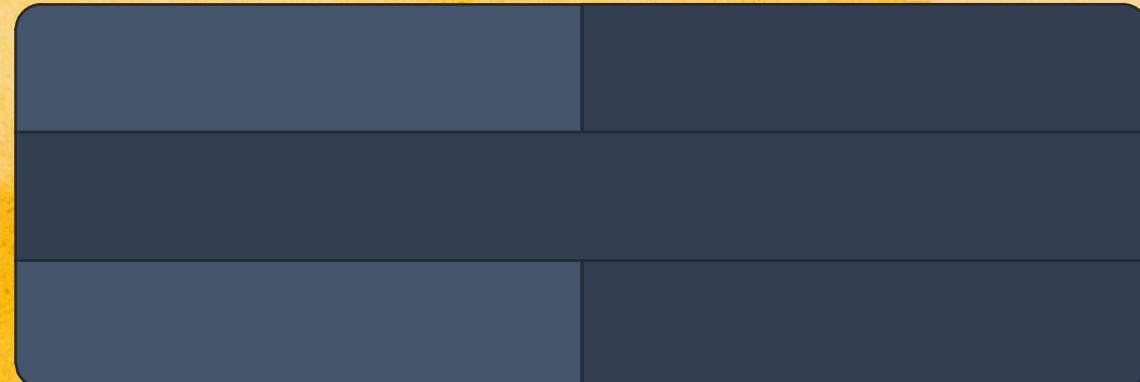
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to be



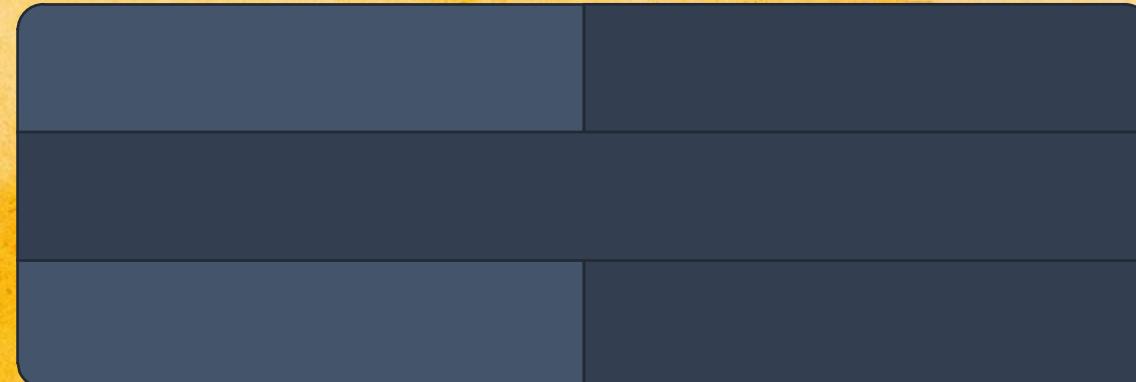
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ser

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>es</b>	

estar


to be



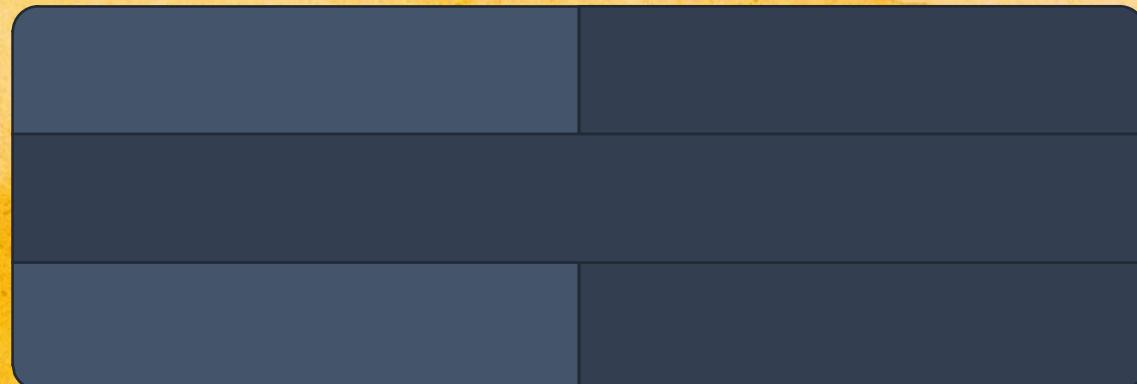
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yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>es</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>son</b>

estar


to be



# To Be – *Ser* and *Estar* Together

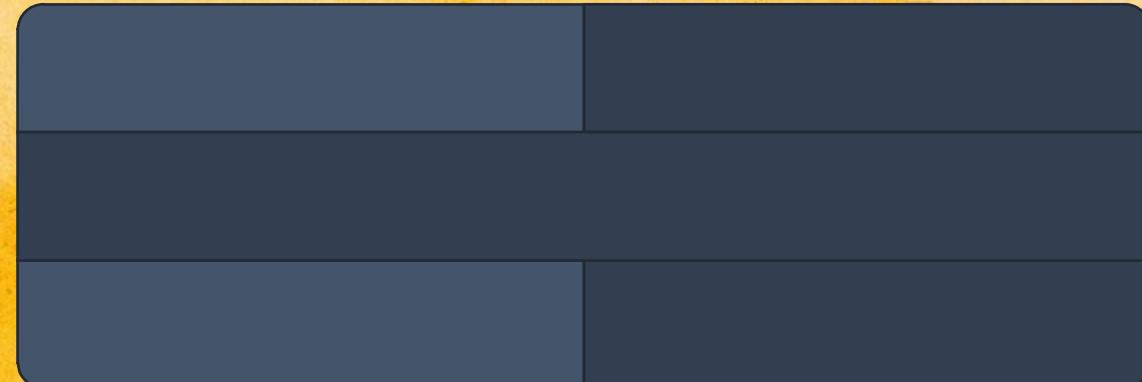
ser

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>es</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>son</b>

estar

yo <b>estoy</b>	

to be



# To Be – *Ser* and *Estar* Together

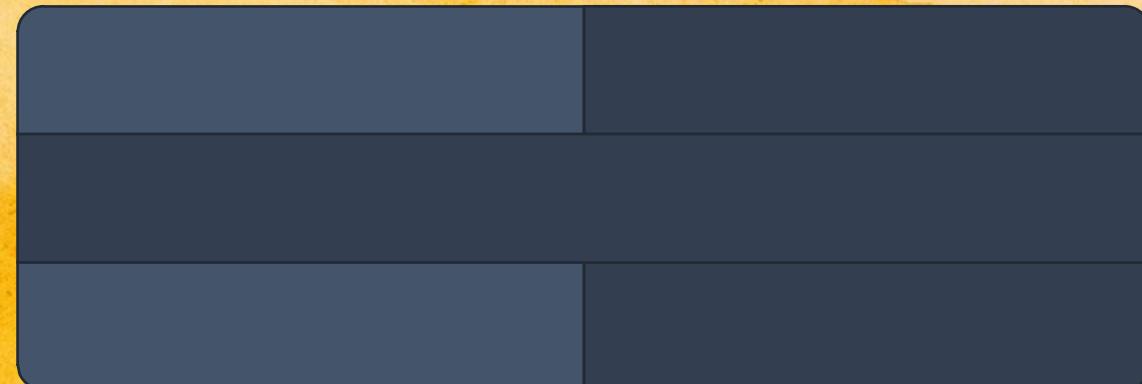
**ser**

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>es</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>son</b>

**estar**

yo <b>estoy</b>	
tú/vos <b>estás</b>	

**to be**



# To Be – *Ser* and *Estar* Together

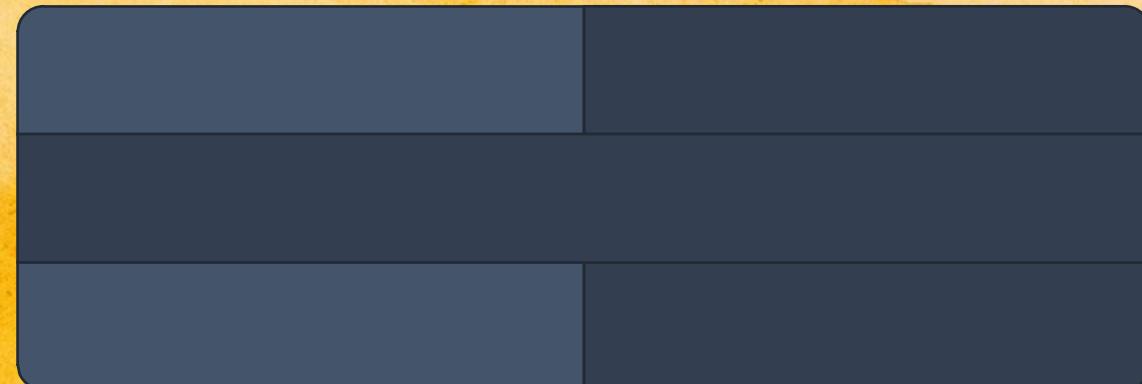
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tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
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**estar**

yo <b>estoy</b>	
tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	

**to be**



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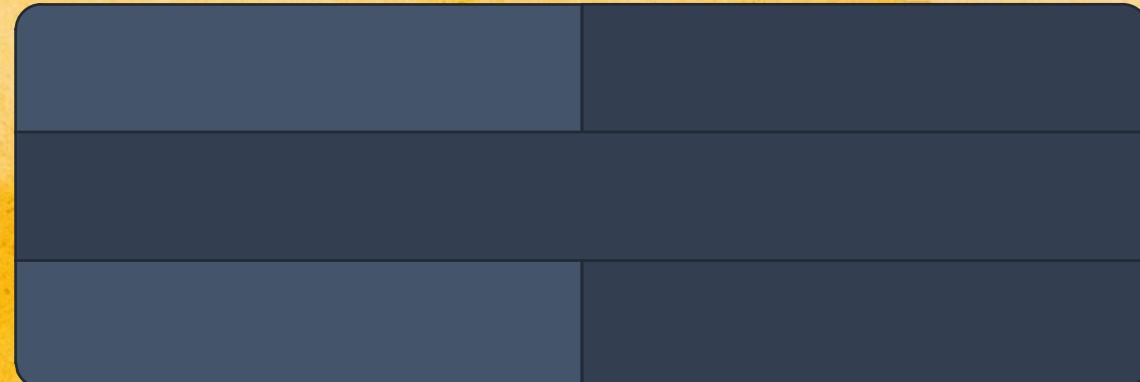
**ser**

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>es</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>son</b>

**estar**

yo <b>estoy</b>	nosotros <b>estamos</b>
tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	

**to be**



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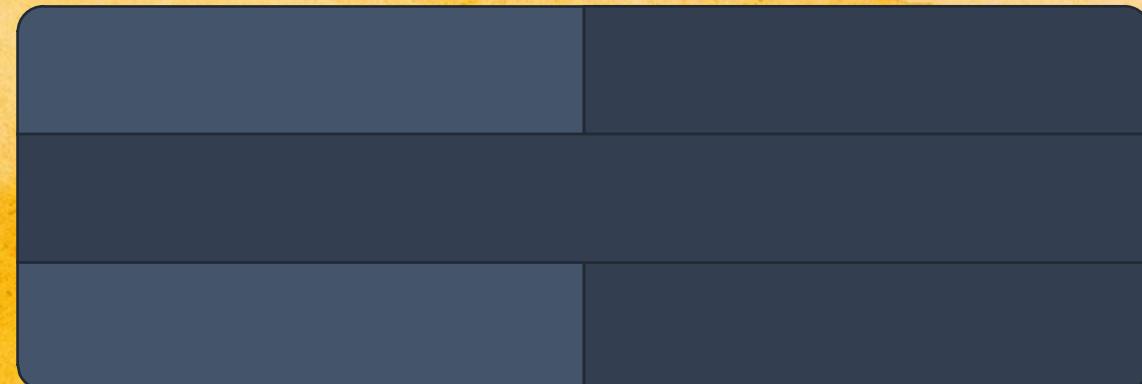
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**to be**



# To Be – *Ser* and *Estar* Together

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yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
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él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>están</b>

**to be**

I **am** [æm]

# To Be – Ser and Estar Together

ser

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>es</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>son</b>

estar

yo <b>estoy</b>	nosotros <b>estamos</b>
tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>están</b>

to be

I **am** [æm]

you **are** [ɑ:ɹ]

# To Be – Ser and Estar Together

ser

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
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tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>están</b>

to be

I **am** [æm]

you **are** [ɑ:ɹ]

he/she/it **is** [ɪz]

# To Be – Ser and Estar Together

ser

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>es</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>son</b>

estar

yo <b>estoy</b>	nosotros <b>estamos</b>
tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>están</b>

to be

I <b>am</b> [æm]	we <b>are</b>
	you <b>are</b> [ɑ:ɹ]
he/she/it <b>is</b> [ɪz]	

# To Be – Ser and Estar Together

ser

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
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estar

yo <b>estoy</b>	nosotros <b>estamos</b>
tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>están</b>

to be

I <b>am</b> [æm]	we <b>are</b>
you <b>are</b> [ɑ:ɹ]	
he/she/it <b>is</b> [ɪz]	they <b>are</b>

# To Be – Ser and Estar Together

ser

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
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tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>están</b>

to be

I am [æm]

we are

you are [ɑ:ɹ]

he/she/it is [ɪz]

they are

# To Be – Ser and Estar Together

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él/ella/Ud. <b>es</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>son</b>

estar

yo <b>estoy</b>	nosotros <b>estamos</b>
tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>están</b>

to be

I'm [aɪm]	we are
you are [a:u]	
he/she/it is [ɪz]	they are

# To Be – Ser and Estar Together

ser

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
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to be

I'm [aɪm]	we are
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to be

I'm [aɪm]	we are
you're [jou]	
he's [hiz]	they are

# To Be – Ser and Estar Together

ser

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
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to be

I'm [aɪm]	we are
you're [jou]	
he's [hiz] she's [ʃiz]	they are

# To Be – Ser and Estar Together

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tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
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tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>están</b>

to be

I'm [aɪm]	we are
you're [jou]	
he's [hiz] she's [ʃiz]	they are

# To Be – *Ser* and *Estar* Together

**ser**

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>es</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>son</b>

**estar**

yo <b>estoy</b>	nosotros <b>estamos</b>
tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>están</b>

**to be**

**I'm** [aɪm]

**we are**

**you're** [jou]

**he's** [hiz]

**she's** [ʃiz]

**it's** [ɪts]

**they are**

# To Be – *Ser* and *Estar* Together

**ser**

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
tú <b>eres</b>   vos <b>sos</b>	
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**estar**

yo <b>estoy</b>	nosotros <b>estamos</b>
tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>están</b>

**to be**

**I'm** [aɪm]

**we're** [wɪr] [wər]

**you're** [jou]

**he's** [hiz]

**she's** [ʃiz]

**it's** [ɪts]

**they are**

# To Be – Ser and Estar Together

ser

yo <b>soy</b>	nosotros <b>somos</b>
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tú/vos <b>estás</b>	
él/ella/Ud. <b>está</b>	ell@s/Uds. <b>están</b>

to be

I'm [aɪm]

we're [wɪr] [wɜːr]

you're [jou]

he's [hiz]

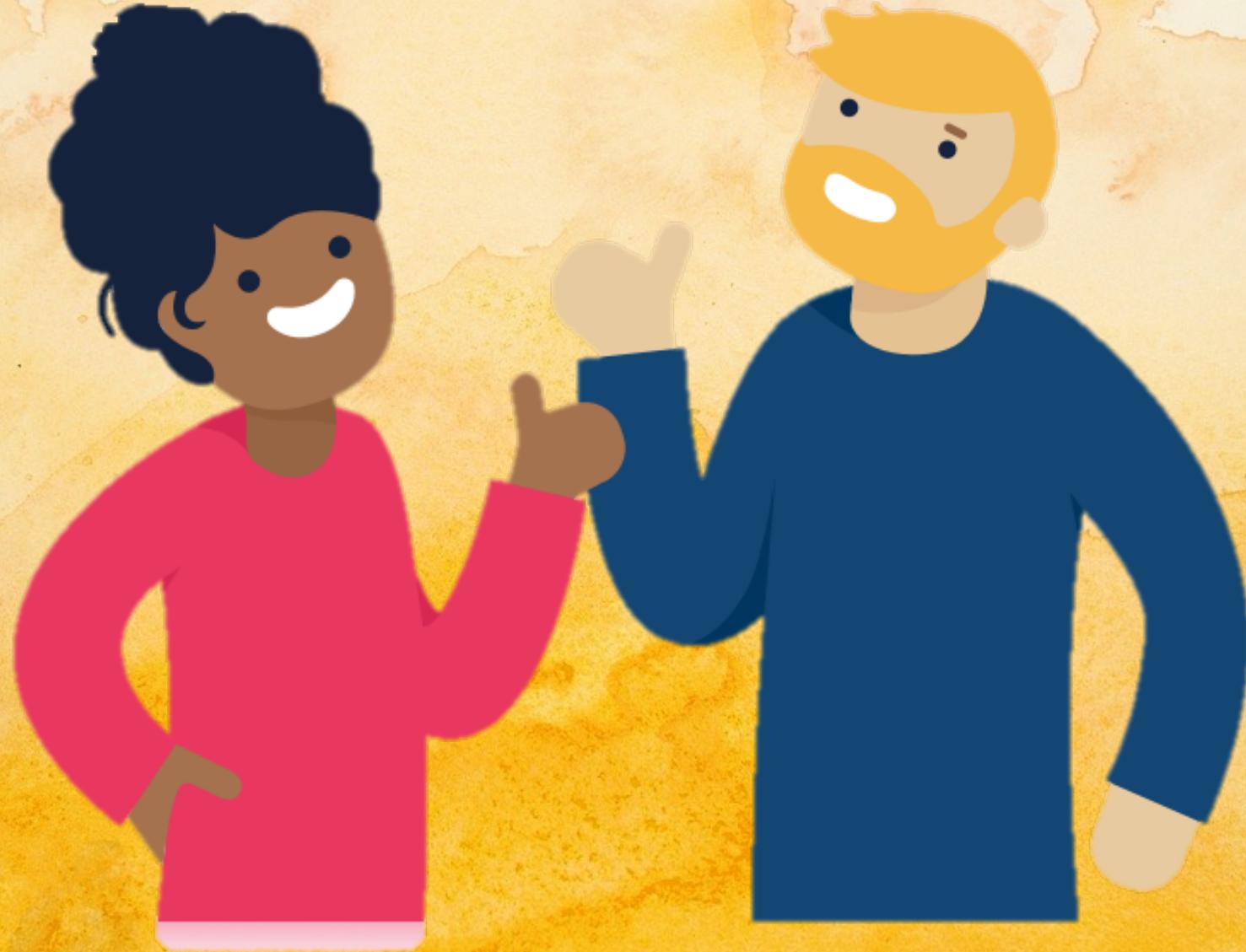
she's [ʃiz]

it's [ɪts]

they're [ðeɪr]

# Basic Greetings

*Saludos básicos*





Hello!

*Hola!*



Hello!

*Hola!*

An illustration of two people, one Black woman and one white man, shaking hands against a textured yellow background.

Hello!  
*Hola!*

How **are** you?  
*Cómo estás?*



I am good!  
*Estoy bien!*

I am good!

*Estoy bien!*



I am good!

*Estoy bien!*

How are you?

*Cómo estás?*



I am good, too!  
*Estoy bien, también!*



I am good, too!  
*Estoy bien, también!*

Thank you.  
*Gracias.*

# Singular and Plural Nouns

*Sustantivos singulares y plurales*

- Most English nouns form the plural by adding **-s** to the end of the singular form
  - needle > needles; filter > filters
- Nouns that already end in **-s**, **-ss**, **-z**, **-ch**, **-sh**, or **-x** add **-es** to form the plural
  - watch > watches; box > boxes
- There are many irregular nouns that don't follow either rule
  - child > children; deer > deer; hero > heroes; tooth > teeth

# The Demonstrative Pronouns

*Los pronombres demostrativos*

[*'es.to*]

[*'e.so*]

[*a'ke.jo*]

- In Spanish, there are 3 demonstrative pronouns: **esto**, **eso**, and **aquello**
  - Este es mi libro.
  - These are the same as the demonstrative adjectives.
    - Este libro es grande.
- There are 2 English demonstrative pronouns: **this/these** and **that/those**
  - This is my book.
  - These are the same as the demonstrative adjectives.
    - This book is big.

# The Demonstrative Pronouns

*Los pronombres demostrativos*

- In Spanish, there are 3 demonstrative pronouns: **esto**, **eso**, and **aquello**
  - Este es mi libro.
  - These are the same as the demonstrative adjectives.
    - Este libro es grande.
- There are 2 English demonstrative pronouns: **this/these** and **that/those**
  - This is my book.
  - These are the same as the demonstrative adjectives.
    - This book is big.

[*'es.to*]

[*'e.so*]

[*a'ke.jo*]



[*ðɪs*]

[*ðɪz*]

[*ðæt*]

[*ðoz*]

# The Demonstrative Pronouns

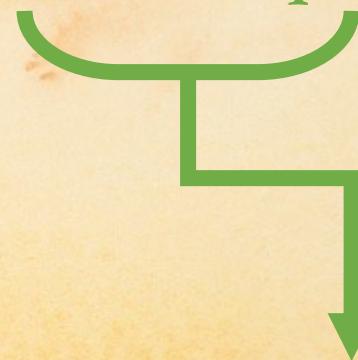
*Los pronombres demostrativos*

- In Spanish, there are 3 demonstrative pronouns: **esto**, **eso**, and **aquello**
  - Este es mi libro.
  - These are the same as the demonstrative adjectives.
    - Este libro es grande.
- There are 2 English demonstrative pronouns: **this/these** and **that/those**
  - This is my book.
  - These are the same as the demonstrative adjectives.
    - This book is big.

[*'es.to*]

[*'e.so*]

[*a'ke.jo*]



[*ðɪs*]

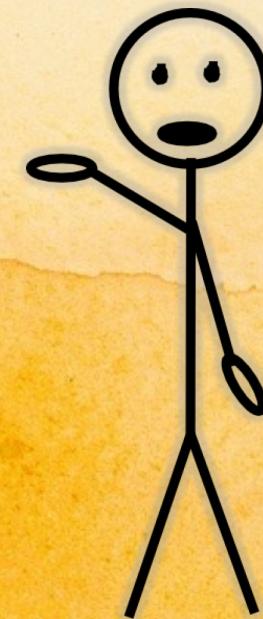
[*ðɪz*]

[*ðæt*]

[*ðoz*]



This is a forklift.  
/'fɔːklɪft/



That is a forklift.  
/'fɔːklɪft/

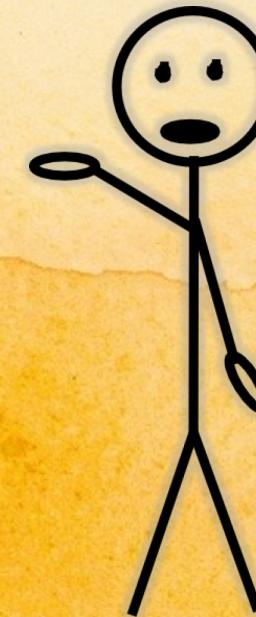


These **are** snap bands.

[snæ.bændz]

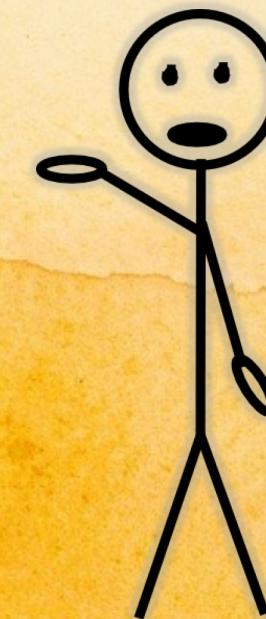


Those are snap bands.  
[snæ.bændz]





This is new.  
[nu]



That is old.  
[old]



Are these needles?  
[nid|z]





No, **these** are not needles.  
[nidlz]



No, **these** **are** not needles.  
**Those** **are** needles.

[nidlz]



What are **these**?



These are blades.  
[bleidz]



Red  
[rɛd]

Green  
[grɪn]

White  
[waɪt]

Brown  
[braʊn]

Orange  
[ɔːrɪنج]

Blue  
[blu]

Black  
[blæk]

Pink  
[pɪŋk]

Yellow  
['jel.oʊ]

Purple  
['pɜːpəl]

Grey / Gray  
[griː]